High Levels of Absolute Rural Poverty

- Lack of Access to Public Services
  - Lack of integrating infrastructure
  - Political violence
  - Ethnic Minority Discrimination
  - Structural Discrimination

- Social Insecurity
  - Political Instability
  - Weak law enforcement
  - Corruption

- Inefficient formal institutions

- Limited livelihood opportunities
  - Lack of Economic Diversity
    - Limited investment
    - Unskilled labor force
  - Limited educational attainment
    - Poor Health
    - Lack of potable water